

**Kata Depan (Prepositions)**

Preposition are usually words proceed a noun or a pronoun and expres a relationship to another word in the clause

1. di = in, at, on
2. ke = to
3. dari = from
4. untuk/buat/bagi = for
5. di atas = on top of, above
6. di bawah = under, beneath
7. setelah = after
8. sebelum = before
9. di dalam =inside
10. di luar = outside

Translate these prepositional phrases(Prepositional Phrases (a **prepositional phrase** is a group of words made up of a preposition, its object and any of the object's modifiers)

1. in the house
2. to the market(pasar)
3. from the beach
4. for me
5. on top of the cupboard(lemari)
6. under the bed(tempat tidur)
7. after break(istirahat)
8. before lunch(makan siang)
9. inside the room(kamar)
10. outside the lines(garis)

Translate these sentences

1. Are you in the office?
2. Did you put the money on the table?
3. Did you go to the market this morning?
4. These clothes are from Bali
5. My dog likes to sleep under the table
6. Let's go out after work
7. Don't forget to eat before work
8. Is this for me?
9. The money is not in the wallet
10. They play(main) outside the house

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|-----------------|------------------|
| 11. didepan     | = in front of    |
| 12. di belakang | = behind         |
| 13. diantara    | = between/among  |
| 14. kepada      | = to(for people) |
| 15. di seberang | = across         |
| 16. tentang     | = about          |
| 17. tanpa       | = without        |
| 18. sekitar     | = around         |
| 19. di dekat    | = near/close to  |
| 20. di sebelah  | = beside         |

Translate these prepositional phrases

11. in front of the pharmacy(apotik)
12. behind me
13. between/among us
14. to you(for people)
15. across the street
16. about us
17. without sugar
18. around that area(area)
19. near the shop(toko)
20. beside the big building

Translate these sentences

11. The building is in front of that shop
12. The shop is behind that big building
13. Sit(duduk) between them
14. Who do you talk to? (You talk to who?)
15. My house is across that street
16. What are you talking about?( You talk about what?)
17. I always eat without sambal
18. Wait for me around that building
19. The hospital(Rumah Sakit)is near the new mall
20. The Bank is beside the pharmacy

21. Di tengah-tengah	= in the middle of
22. Menurut	= according to
23. Kecuali	= except
24. Selama	= during
25. Seperti	= like
26. Oleh	= by
27. Melalui	= through
28. Diluar	= beyond
29. Dalam	= within
30. Di sepanjang	= along

Translate these prepositional phrases

21. according to you
22. except motor bike
23. during the test(ujian)
24. like a student(murid)
25. by that painter
26. through a short cut(jalan pintas)
27. within 10 hours
28. along the beach
29. beyond imagination(imajinasi)
30. in the middle of the city(kota)

Translate these sentences

21. Dilarang(=it is forbidden) lewat(pass by) kecuali motor(scooter)
22. Menurut saya ada banyak orang bodoh di jalan
23. Buku ini ditulis(is written) oleh teman(friend) saya
24. Dia bicara seperti orang gila(crazy)
25. Aku suka sekali jalan-jalan di sepanjang pantai
26. Jangan bekerja(work) selama liburan
27. Jangan (don't) berhenti di tengah-tengah jalan
28. lihat melalui jendela(window)
29. Ini diluar tanggungjawab(responsibility) saya
30. Kita bisa selesaikan ini dalam satu hari

**These are the various ways to use prepositions of place and direction:**

	<b>di</b>	<b>dari</b>	<b>ke</b>
<b>atas</b>	di atas	dari atas	ke atas
<b>bawah</b>	di bawah	dari bawah	ke bawah
<b>dalam</b>	di dalam	dari dalam	ke dalam
<b>luar</b>	di luar	dari luar	ke luar
<b>depan</b>	di depan	dari depan	ke depan
<b>belakang</b>	di belakang	dari belakang	ke belakang
<b>dekat</b>	di dekat	dari dekat	–
<b>sekitar</b>	di sekitar	dari sekitar...	ke sekitar ....
<b>sebelah</b>	di sebelah	dari sebelah	ke sebelah
<b>tengah-tengah</b>	di tengah-tengah	dari tengah-tengah	ke tengah-tengah
<b>sepanjang</b>	di sepanjang	–	–

**Note:**

**Some prepositions and adverbs are the same word. To know the difference of them is, after a preposition you need to add a word such as a noun or a pronoun. But you can end a sentence with an adverb, you don't need a word after.**

**For example:**

**(adverb) You can wait inside = Kamu bisa menunggu didalam**

**(preposition) The cat is inside the cupboard = Kucingnya ada di dalam lemari**

### Kata-kata baru

Lewat = pass by

benci = hate

kadang-kadang = sometimes

Berjalan = walk

tembok = wall

halaman = yard

Bukannya..... malahan = instead of...

Bahaya = danger

semakin = getting more.....

Menggonggong = bark

dengan keras = loudly

Pernah = have ever done (something)

Mencuri = steal

Translate this paragraph

Ada kucing yang suka lewat di depan pagar rumahku. Anjingku benci sekali kucing. Kadang-kadang kucing itu berjalan di atas tembok halaman rumah. Anjingku selalu marah kalau dia lewat, tapi kucing itu bukannya lari malahan jalan pelan-pelan di tengah-tengah bahaya. Anjingku semakin marah dan menggonggong dengan keras. Kucing itu juga pernah mencuri makanan anjingku di dalam kebun. Kadang kadang ada kucing lain yang duduk di sebelah dia. Mereka tinggal di sekitar rumahku. Mereka suka lewat selama waktu makan siang. Mungkin mereka ingin mencuri makan siang anjingku

## Match

- |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|
| 1. di seberang | a. for         |
| 2. Di depan    | b. before      |
| 3. tanpa       | c. between     |
| 4. untuk/buat  | d. outside     |
| 5. di atas     | e. inside      |
| 6. selama      | f. without     |
| 7. di luar     | g. across      |
| 8. sebelum     | h. during      |
| 9. di dalam    | i. in front of |
| 10. di antara  | j. above       |

- |                            |  |
|----------------------------|--|
| 1. <i>ke</i>               | <i>a. in the middle of</i>                   |
| 2. <i>kepada</i>           | <i>b. except</i>                             |
| 3. <i>kecuali</i>          | <i>c. by</i>                                 |
| 4. <i>di tengah-tengah</i> | <i>d. beyond</i>                             |
| 5. <i>di luar</i>          | <i>e. about</i>                              |
| 6. <i>tentang</i>          | <i>f. to (for a person or certain words)</i> |
| 7. <i>setelah</i>          | <i>g. to</i>                                 |
| 8. <i>melalui</i>          | <i>h. from</i>                               |
| 9. <i>oleh</i>             | <i>i. after</i>                              |
| 10. <i>dari</i>            | <i>j. through</i>                            |

- |                |                    |
|----------------|--------------------|
| 1. sepanjang   | a. behind          |
| 2. di sekitar  | b. according to    |
| 3. di belakang | c. beside          |
| 4. di          | d. under           |
| 5. seperti     | e. close to/near   |
| 6. menurut     | f. in/at/on        |
| 7. di sebelah  | g. within          |
| 8. di bawah    | h. around          |
| 9. dalam       | i. along           |
| 10. di dekat   | j. like/similar to |

Apa artinya?

1. di
2. ke
3. dari
4. untuk/buat
5. di atas
6. di bawah
7. setelah
8. sebelum
9. di dalam
10. di luar
11. di depan
12. di belakang
13. di antara
14. kepada
15. di seberang
16. tentang
17. tanpa
18. menurut
19. di dekat
20. di sebelah
21. di tengah-tengah
22. sekitar
23. kecuali
24. atas
25. selama
26. seperti
27. oleh
28. melalui
29. dalam
30. sepanjang

## **Apa bahasa Indonesianya?**

1. In/at/on
2. to(a place)
3. from
4. for
5. on top of
6. under
7. after
8. before
9. inside
10. outside
11. in front of
12. behind
13. among/between
14. to(for people)
15. across
16. about
17. without
18. according to
19. near
20. beside
21. in the middle of
22. around
23. except
24. above
25. during
26. like/similar as
27. by
28. through
29. within
30. along



## Words Review

<b>Nouns (kata benda)</b>	<b>Adjectives (kata sifat)</b>	<b>Verbs (kata kerja):</b>
pasar	bodoh	Taruh
lemari	gila	Tidur
tempat tidur		jalan jalan
istirahat		Kerja
makan siang		Lupa
kamar		Main
garis		Duduk
kantor		Lewat
uang		
dompet		
apotik		
area		
toko		
bank		
ujian		
murid		
jalan pintas		
imajinasi		
liburan		
tanggung jawab		