

Kata Ganti (Pronouns)

| PERSON | SINGULAR | PLURAL |
|--------|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| First | I/ my /me = Saya, Aku | We/our/us = kita |
| Second | You/your/You = Kamu | You all/you all/your= Kalian |
| Third | He/she / his/her/ him/her/ = dia | They/their/them = mereka |

Here are the examples of how to use the pronouns;

A: for Subject Pronoun (I, you , he/she, we, you all, they)

B: for Possesive Pronoun (my, your, his/her, our, your, their)

C: for Object Pronoun (me, you, him/her, us, you, them)

A. **Saya /Aku** suka nasi goreng = I like fried rice

B. Ini baju **saya** = These are my clothes

C. Ini untuk **saya/aku**? = Is this for me?

Translate

A. **Kamu** suka nasi goreng?

B. Ini baju **kamu**?

C. Ini untuk **kamu**

A. ***Dia*** beli baju(clothes) baru

B. Ini baju ***dia***

C. Baju ini untuk ***dia***

A. ***Kita*** mau pergi sekarang

B. Ini rumah ***kita***

C. Mau ikut(join) dengan(with) ***kita***?

A. ***Kalian*** harus pulang(go home) sekarang(now)

B. Jangan(Don't) lupa(forget) bawa(bring) baju ***kalian***

C. Buku ini untuk ***kalian***

A. ***Mereka*** datang hari ini

B. Ini buku(book)***mereka***

C. Kamu bisa ajak(invite/ask somebody to join) ***mereka*** nanti malam(tonight)

Note for Possessive Pronouns

1. -ku = my

2. -mu = your

3. mine = punya saya ours = punya kita

yours = punya kamu yours = punya kalian

his/hers = punya dia theirs = punya mereka

4. Punya siapa ini? = Whose is this?

Ini motor siapa? = Whose scooter is this?

Other Pronouns

Ini = this/this is/these/these are

Itu = that/that is/those/those are

Apa = what

Relative Pronoun

Yang = which/that/who/whose (further explanation on lesson 4)

Seseorang = someone

Sesuatu = something

Translate

A : Punya siapa ini?

B : Itu punyaku/punya saya

A : Ini punya dia?

B : Itu bukan(not) punya dia

Note :

Bukan negates nouns and pronouns, e.g. *Dia bukan temanku*

Tidak negates adjectives and verbs, e.g. *Saya tidak capek(tired)*

Jangan literally means don't (to forbid), e.g. *Jangan lupa bawa kacamata hitam*

Kata-kata baru

| | | |
|-----------|-------------|---------|
| baju | baru | beli |
| ini | rumah | kalian |
| jangan | kita | buku |
| mereka | ajak | ikut |
| dengan | nanti malam | pergi |
| punya | sekarang | itu |
| apa | yang | -ku |
| -mu | bukan | pulang |
| lupa | bawa | harus |
| siapa | dia | untuk |
| punya dia | punyaku | punyamu |
| seseorang | sesuatu | motor |

Translate

1. Mereka harus ajak dia
2. Rumah kalian bagus
3. Siapa dia?
4. Aku lupa beli buku
5. Punya siapa ini? Itu punyaku
6. Kalian pergi ke rumahku nanti malam?

Apa bahasa Indonesiaya?

| | | |
|------------|----------------------|---------|
| tonight | new | with |
| buy | invite/bring along | you all |
| this/these | book | house |
| they | clothes | go |
| have | don't(to forbid) | now |
| your | that/those | bring |
| what | yours(plural) | ours |
| my | not(to negate nouns) | go home |
| forget | join | must |
| we/our/us | who | for |
| theirs | that/which/who | he/she |
| someone | something | scooter |

Translate

1. This is not my book
2. They invite you all tonight
3. Do not forget to bring your book
4. Who do you go home with? (You go home with who?)
5. These clothes are his
6. Do you want to join me?